# UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE



# An overview of the Patent Pro Bono Program

Patent Pro Bono Team

Office of Enrollment and Discipline

United States Patent and Trademark Office



# The Patent Pro Bono Program

- Assists financially under-resourced independent inventors and small businesses
  - Section 32 of AIA The USPTO's Director shall work with and support intellectual property law associations across the country in the establishment of pro bono programs designed to assist financially under-resourced independent inventors and small businesses.
  - The USPTO 2019 2022 Strategic Plan calls for the USPTO to enhance "the assistance we provide to independent inventors and small businesses."
- 21 regional programs work to match financially under-resourced inventors and small businesses with volunteer practitioners to file and prosecute patent applications.

## Benefits to USPTO and inventors

#### Impact for USPTO

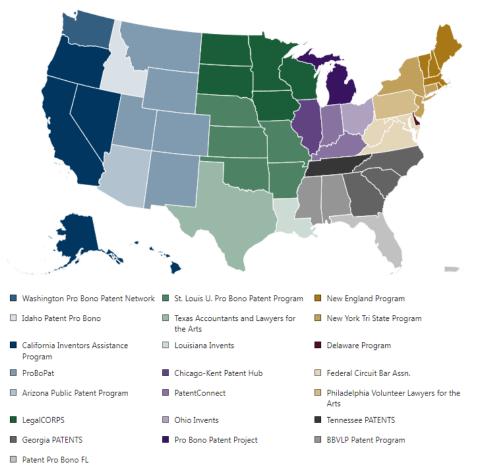
- Increased participation in the patent system
  - Increases patent application filings
- Improved patent quality
- Supplements pro se (filing on your own) assistance efforts

#### Impact for inventors

- Opportunity to work with experienced patent practitioners
- Over \$26.5M in donated legal services provided to inventors from 2015 to present



# **Current nationwide coverage**



## Regional patent pro bono programs

- Regional programs may cover individual or multiple states
- Regional programs are operated by
  - Nonprofit organizations focusing on copyright and trademark (e.g., lawyers for the arts)
  - Universities
  - Bar associations
- Regional programs follow general guidelines but are independent of the USPTO and set their own policies and procedures
- Regional programs are responsible for screening and matching patent pro bono applicants:
  - Ensure applicants meet requirements for pro bono assistance
  - Screen for
    - Income
    - Knowledge of the patent system
    - An actual invention (more than an idea)



### **General criteria for inventors**

- Gross household income:
  - Regional program dependent, but usually limited to 300% of the federal poverty guidelines
  - A single person could have an income of up to \$40,770 (see federal poverty guidelines).
  - The limit increases with additional dependents.
- Demonstrate knowledge of the patent system:
  - Have at least a provisional application on file with the USPTO or have completed a <u>certificate</u> <u>training course</u> (also available in <u>Spanish</u>)
- Have an invention: more than an idea
  - To demonstrate that there is an invention one should be able to describe the invention so that someone could make and use the invention.
- Responsible for all USPTO fees
  - Micro-entity status provides a 75% reduction on most USPTO patent fees
- Regional programs may charge an application fee of \$25-\$150



## **Applying to the Patent Pro Bono Program**

- To apply:
  - Apply <u>directly</u> with your regional program.
    - To find the regional program that serves you, see <u>www.uspto.gov/probonopatents</u> for a map of the United States and select your state.
- Email <u>probono@uspto.gov</u> if you have any questions.



