# EUROPEAN PATENT OFFICE U.S. PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

## CPC NOTICE OF CHANGES 1054

DATE: MAY 1, 2021

## PROJECT RP0550

## The following classification changes will be effected by this Notice of Changes:

Action	Subclass	Group(s)
SCHEME:		
Titles Changed:	A61B	17/56, 17/58, 17/68, 17/7059, 17/8004, 17/8023,
		17/8047, 17/8071, 17/8085, 17/809, 17/86,
		17/8625, 17/8802, 17/8805, 17/8833, 17/8836,
		2017/8838, 17/8861, 17/8863, 17/8866
<b>DEFINITIONS:</b>		
Definitions New:	A61B	17/846, 17/8605, 17/88
Definitions Modified:	A61B	17/1615, 17/58, 17/68, 17/7059, 17/80, 17/8004,
		17/8009, 17/8023, 17/8028, 17/8047, 17/86,
		17/8625, 17/865, 17/8665, 17/8802, 17/8805,
		17/8825, 17/8833, 17/885, 17/8855, 17/8861,
		17/8863, 17/8866

No other subclasses/groups are impacted by this Notice of Changes.

This Notice of Changes includes the following [Check the ones included]:

1. CLASSIFICATION SCHEME CHANGES
☐ B. New, Modified or Deleted Warning(s)
C. New, Modified or Deleted Note(s)
☐ D. New, Modified or Deleted Guidance Heading(s)
2. DEFINITIONS
A. New or Modified Definitions (Full definition template)
B. Modified or Deleted Definitions (Definitions Quick Fix)
3. REVISION CONCORDANCE LIST (RCL)
4. CHANGES TO THE CPC-TO-IPC CONCORDANCE LIST (CICL)
5. CHANGES TO THE CROSS-REFERENCE LIST (CRL)

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## 1. CLASSIFICATION SCHEME CHANGES

A. New, Modified or Deleted Group(s)

## SUBCLASS A61B - DIAGNOSIS; SURGERY; IDENTIFICATION

Type*	<u>Symbol</u>	Indent Level Number of dots (e.g. 0, 1, 2)	Title (new or modified)  "CPC only" text should normally be enclosed in {curly brackets}**	Transferred to#
M	A61B 17/56	1	Surgical instruments or methods for treatment of bones or joints; Devices specially adapted therefor	
M	A61B 17/58	2	for osteosynthesis, e.g. bone plates, screws {, setting implements} or the like (A61B 17/14, A61B 17/16 take precedence)	
M	A61B 17/68	3	Internal fixation devices {, including fasteners and spinal fixators, even if a part thereof projects from the skin (bone staples A61B 17/0642)}	_
U	A61B 17/70	4	Spinal positioners or stabilisers {; Bone stabilisers comprising fluid filler in an implant}	
M	A61B17/7059	5	{Cortical plates (A61B 17/7007, A61B 17/7058 take precedence)}	
U	A61B 17/80	4	Cortical plates {, i.e. bone plates; Instruments for holding or positioning cortical plates, or for compressing bones attached to cortical plates}	
M	A61B 17/8004	5	{with means for distracting or compressing the bone or bones}	
U	A61B 17/8009	6	{the plate having a ratchet}	
M	A61B 17/8023	5	{Variable length plates adjustable in both directions}	
M	A61B 17/8047	6	{wherein the additional element surrounds the screw head in the plate hole (A61B 17/8052 takes precedence)}	
U	A61B 17/8061	5	{specially adapted for particular bones (A61B 17/70 and A61B 17/74 take precedence)}	
M	A61B 17/8071	6	{for the jaw}	
M	A61B 17/8085	5	{with pliable or malleable elements or having a mesh-like structure, e.g. small strips (A61B 17/8071, A61B 17/8076 take precedence)}	
M	A61B 17/809	5	{with bone-penetrating elements, e.g. blades or prongs (bone staples A61B 17/0642; intramedullary nails with a plate at an end A61B 17/7233)}	
U	A61B 17/846	5	{Nails or pins, i.e. anchors without movable parts, holding by friction only, with or without structured surface (A61B 17/72, A61B 17/86 take precedence)}	

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Type*	<u>Symbol</u>	Indent   Level   Number   of dots   (e.g. 0, 1, 2)	Title (new or modified)  "CPC only" text should normally be enclosed in {curly brackets}**	Transferred to <sup>#</sup>
M	A61B 17/86	5	Pins or screws {or threaded wires; nuts therefor (A61B 17/72 take precedence)}	
M	A61B 17/8625	6	{Shanks, i.e. parts contacting bone tissue}	
U	A61B 17/88	3	{Osteosynthesis instruments;} Methods or means for implanting or extracting internal {or external} fixation devices {(A61B 17/7074 takes precedence)}	
M	A61B 17/8802	4	{Equipment for handling bone cement or other fluid fillers}	
M	A61B 17/8805	5	{for introducing fluid filler into bone or extracting it (A61B 17/7097, A61B 17/8833 take precedence)}	
U	A61B 17/8825	6	{characterised by syringe details (A61B 17/8822, A61B 17/8827 take precedence)}	
M	A61B 17/8833	5	{Osteosynthesis tools specially adapted for handling bone cement or fluid fillers; Means for supplying bone cement or fluid fillers to introducing tools, e.g. cartridge handling means}	
M	A61B 17/8836	6	{for heating, cooling or curing of bone cement or fluid fillers}	
M	A61B 2017/8838	6	{for mixing bone cement or fluid fillers}	
M	A61B 17/8861	4	{Apparatus for manipulating flexible wires or straps (devices for inserting Kirschner wires A61B 17/1697)}	
M	A61B 17/8863	4	{Apparatus for shaping or cutting osteosynthesis equipment by medical personnel}	
M	A61B 17/8866	4	{for gripping or pushing bones, e.g. approximators (joint distractors A61B 17/025)}	

\*N = new entries where reclassification into entries is involved; C =entries with modified file scope where reclassification of documents from the entries is involved; Q =new entries which are firstly populated with documents via administrative transfers from deleted (D) entries. Afterwards, the transferred documents into the Q entry will either stay or be moved to more appropriate entries, as determined by intellectual reclassification; T =existing entries with enlarged file scope, which receive documents from C or D entries, e.g. when a limiting reference is removed from the entry title; M =entries with no change to the file scope (no reclassification); D = deleted entries; F =frozen entries will be deleted once reclassification of documents from the entries is completed; U =entries that are unchanged.

#### NOTES:

- \*\*No {curly brackets} are used for titles in CPC only <u>subclasses</u>, e.g. C12Y, A23Y; 2000 series symbol titles of groups found at the end of schemes (orthogonal codes); or the Y section titles. The {curly brackets} <u>are</u> used for 2000 series symbol titles found interspersed throughout the main trunk schemes (breakdown codes).
- U groups: it is obligatory to display the required "anchor" symbol (U group), i.e. the entry immediately preceding a new group or an array of new groups to be created (in case new groups are not clearly subgroups of C-type groups). Always include the symbol, indent level and title of the U group in the table above.
- All entry types should be included in the scheme changes table above for better understanding of the overall scheme change picture. Symbol, indent level, and title are required for all types.
- "Transferred to" column <u>must</u> be completed for all C, D, F, and Q type entries. F groups will be deleted once reclassification is completed.

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- When multiple symbols are included in the "Transferred to" column, avoid using ranges of symbols in order to be as precise as possible.
- For administrative transfer of documents, the following text should be used: "< administrative transfer to XX>", "<administrative transfer to XX and YY simultaneously>", or "<administrative transfer to XX, YY, ...and ZZ simultaneously>" when administrative transfer of the same documents is to more than one place.
- Administrative transfer to main trunk groups is assumed to be the source allocation type, unless otherwise indicated.
- Administrative transfer to 2000/Y series groups is assumed to be "additional information".
- If needed, instructions for allocation type should be indicated within the angle brackets using the abbreviations "ADD" or "INV": <administrative transfer to XX ADD> , <administrative transfer to XX INV>, or < administrative transfer to XX ADD, YY INV, ... and ZZ ADD simultaneously>.
- In certain situations, the "D" entries of 2000-series or Y-series groups may not require a destination ("Transferred to") symbol, however it is required to specify "<no transfer>" in the "Transferred to" column for such cases.
- For finalisation projects, the deleted "F" symbols should have <no transfer> in the "Transferred to" column.
- For more details about the types of scheme change, see CPC Guide.

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## Insert the following new definitions.

## 2. A. DEFINITIONS (New)

#### A61B 17/846

#### References

## **Limiting references**

This place does not cover:

Intramedullary devices	A61B 17/72
Threaded wires, pins or screws	A61B 17/86

## Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Nails, staples	F16B 15/00
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## A61B 17/8605

#### References

## **Application-oriented references**

Examples of places where the subject matter of this place is covered when specially adapted, used for a particular purpose, or incorporated in a larger system:

Spinal positioners or stabilisers with screws or hooks	A61B 17/7001
combined with longitudinal elements which do not contact	
vertebrae	

#### A61B 17/88

## References

## **Limiting references**

This place does not cover:

Tools specially adapted for spinal fixation operations A61B 17/7074
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## **Informative references**

Informative references

Special tools or methods for implanting or extracting	A61F 2/46
artificial joints, accessories, bone grafts or substitutes, or	
particular adaptations therefor	

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## 2. A. DEFINITIONS (Modified)

## A61B17/1615

#### **Definition statement**

<u>Delete</u>: From the existing "Definition statement" section the number shown below.

(US2002107521)

<u>Insert</u>: The following <u>new</u> "References/Informative references" section.

References

#### Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Hand-held or like portable drilling machines	B23B 45/00
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#### A61B17/7059

<u>Insert</u>: The following <u>new</u> "Informative references" section.

## **Informative references**

Construction aspects of cortical plates	A61B17/80
Plates specially adapted for the ribs or sternum	A61B17/8076

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#### A61B 17/80

Insert: The following new "Application-oriented references" section.

## **Application-oriented references**

Examples of places where the subject matter of this place is covered when specially adapted, used for a particular purpose, or incorporated in a larger system:

Cortical plates used as spinal positioners or	A61B 17/7059
stabilisers	

<u>Insert</u>: The following <u>new</u> "Special rules of classification" section.

## **Special rules of classification**

Cortical plates including a ratchet are classified in A61B17/8009 even when the cortical plate is not explicitly used for compression or distraction of the bones.

#### A61B17/8004

Replace:

#### **Definition statement**

The <u>first</u> paragraph in the existing "Definition statement" section with the following updated paragraph.

Bones or fragments of bone must be compressed against each other in this group. The definition does not refer to plates that simply press against the surface of the bone when their screws are tightened, something ordinary cortical bone plates do and as a result of which such plates are occasionally called "compression plates".

## Replace:

The <u>third</u> paragraph in the existing "Definition statement" section with the following updated paragraph.

Example of a plate classified here because it has a property that can be used to achieve compression/distraction, e.g. made of shape memory or, as in this case, plastically deformable to clamp bone fragments together (the deformed outline is shown dashed)

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Replace:

The <u>fourth</u> paragraph in the existing "Definition statement" section with the following updated paragraph.

It would be difficult to draw a dividing line between distraction/compression plates and other subcutaneous distraction/compression devices mounted on the bone surface, so "plate" has been generously interpreted, e.g. this is classified in A61B17/8004:

## **Limiting references**

<u>Delete</u>: The <u>entire</u> existing "Limiting references" section.

<u>Insert</u>: The following <u>new</u> "Informative references" section.

## Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Alignment, compression or distraction mechanisms	A61B17/663
with parts external to the body, including those which	
are mainly implanted but have percutaneous means	
of operation	

Insert:

The following <u>new</u> "Special rules of classification" section.

## Special rules of classification

Plates which allow compression or distraction due to relative movement of parts of these plates, e.g. dynamic plates or static compression plates, and which are not "locked in" by a device such as a ratchet, should be classified also in A61B17/8023.

#### A61B17/8009

#### **Definition statement**

Replace:

The <u>first</u> paragraph in the existing "Definition statement" section with the following updated paragraph.

Thanks to the ratchet the plate halves can only move relative to each other in one direction, so due to movement in the implanted state either compression or distraction of the bone will develop.

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## A61B17/8023

## **Limiting references**

<u>Delete</u>: The <u>entire</u> existing "Limiting references" section.

Insert: The following new "Informative references" section.

## **Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Plates having a ratchet

A61B17/8009

## A61B17/8028

## **Limiting references**

Delete: The entire existing "Limiting references" section.

<u>Insert</u>: The following <u>new</u> "Informative references" section.

#### Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Washers, i.e. pads placed around screws or bolts A61B17/8695

## A61B17/8047

## **Limiting references**

<u>Delete</u>: The following symbol from the existing "Limiting references" table.

A61B 17/80

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<u>Insert</u>: The following <u>new</u> "Informative references" section.

## Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Washers, i.e. pads placed around screws or bolts	A61B17/8695

## A61B17/86

## **Limiting references**

<u>Delete</u>: The following <u>four</u> existing references from the "Limiting references" table.

Threaded fasteners for joining parts of an	A61B 17/60,
osteosynthetic fixator together	A61B 17/70
Unthreaded osteosynthesis pins	A61B 17/68
Devices for the head, neck or trochanter of the femur	A61B 17/74
Implants for the fusion of spinal bodies	A61F 2/4455

<u>Insert</u>: The following <u>new</u> "Informative references" section.

## Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Pins for external fixators	A61B17/60
Devices for the head, neck or trochanter of the femur	A61B17/74
Fasteners using screw-thread	F16B25/00 -
-	F16B35/00

## A61B17/8625

## Informative references

<u>Delete</u>: The existing "Informative references section.

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<u>Insert</u>: The following <u>new</u> "Application-oriented references" section.

## **Application-oriented references**

Examples of places where the subject matter of this place is covered when specially adapted, used for a particular purpose, or incorporated in a larger system:

#### A61B17/8805

## **Definition statement**

Delete: In the "Definition statement" section, the following text located under the

image.

Other examples:

WO2008001385, in which a cement injector is combined with a biopsy instrument

WO2004014262, in which the injector measures the pressure under which the filler is being injected

Insert: The following new "Limiting references" section.

## **Limiting references**

This place does not cover:

Stabilisers comprising fluid filler in an implant, e.g.	A61B17/7097
balloon; devices for inserting or filling such implants	
Preparing or supplying cement or other fluid fillers	A61B17/8833

## A61B17/8825

#### **Definition statement**

<u>Delete</u>: The <u>entire</u> "Definition statement" section.

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## **Limiting references**

<u>Delete</u>: The following reference from the existing "Limiting references" table.

Tools for preparing fluid fillers e.g. bone cement A6
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#### Informative references

Insert: The following new reference in the existing "Informative references" table.

#### A61B17/8833

## **Limiting references**

Delete: The entire existing "Limiting references" section.

<u>Insert</u>: The following <u>new</u> "Informative references" section.

## **Informative references**

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for

search:

Mixing devices	B01F
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## A61B17/885

## **Definition statement**

## Replace:

In the "Definition statement" section this existing text "compacting bone graft to form implants - an example of classification also in A61F 2/4644" <u>located</u> under the second set of images with the following text updated text.

compacting bone graft to form implants

## **Limiting references**

<u>Replace</u>: The existing reference in the "Limiting references" table with the following <u>two</u> new references.

Stabilisers comprising fluid filler in an implant, e.g.	A61B17/7097
balloon; devices for inserting or filling such implants	

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Equipment for introducing fluid filler into bone or	A61B17/8805
extracting it	

<u>Insert</u>: The following <u>new</u> "Informative references" section.

## Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Compacting bone graft or substitute in the body	A61F2/4601
Preparation of bone graft, bone plugs or bone	A61F2/4644
dowels, e.g. grinding or milling bone material	

## A61B17/8855

## **Limiting references**

<u>Delete</u>: The <u>entire</u> existing "Limiting references" section.

<u>Insert</u>: The following <u>new</u> "Informative references" section.

## Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

## A61B17/8861

<u>Insert</u>: The following <u>new</u> "Informative references" section.

## Informative references

Bone cerclage	A61B17/82
Wire working	B21F

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## A61B17/8863

## **Definition statement**

Replace: The text in the "Definitions statement" section with the following updated

text.

Apparatus for shaping or cutting by medical personnel.

Tools for breaking or fracturing osteosynthetic equipment.

Tools for adjusting the length of orthopaedic equipment.

## **Limiting references**

<u>Delete</u>: The <u>entire</u> existing "Limiting references" section.

<u>Insert</u>: The following <u>new</u> "Informative references" section.

## Informative references

Apparatus for manufacturing osteosynthetic	A61B2017/00526
equipment	
Hand tools	B25B, B26B

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## 2. B. DEFINITIONS QUICK FIX

Symbol	Location of	Existing reference	Action; New symbol; New text
	change (e.g., section title)	symbol or text	
A61B 17/58	Informative		Delete from the "Informative
7.015 17750	references		references" table the reference below.
			T :: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
			Traction bandages A61F 13/10
A61B 17/68	Limiting		Delete from the "Limiting references"
	references		table the reference below.
			Fixation devices for wedge
			osteotomies A61B 17/8095
A61B 17/68	Limiting		Insert in the Limiting references table
	references		the following new reference.
			Bone staples A61B 17/0642
			·
A61B 17/68	Informative references		<u>Delete</u> from the "Informative references" table the reference below.
	references		references table the reference below.
			Bone staples A61B 17/0642
A61B 17/68	Informative		Insert in the "Informative references"
	references		table the following <u>new</u> references.
			Prostheses implanted into the body
			– bones, bone grafts A61F 2/28
			Prostheses implanted into the body
			– joints, e.g. shoulder, spine A61F 2/30
			Devices for fastening or securing constructional elements or machine
			parts together, e.g. nails, bolts,
			clamps, clips F16B
A61B 17/865	Informative		Insert in the "Informative references"
	references		table the following <u>new</u> reference.
			Kinds or types of packages B65D

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Symbol	Location of change (e.g., section title)	Existing reference symbol or text	Action; New symbol; New text
A61B 17/8665	Informative references		Insert in the "Informative references" table the following reference.  Nuts or like thread-engaging members F16B 37/00
A61B 17/8802	Informative references		Insert in the "Informative references" table the following two new references.  Plugs or restrictors for bone cement A61F 2/30723  Syringes A61M
A61B 17/8866	Limiting references	Non- osteosynthetic distractors, i.e. those which pull bones apart other than via elements embedded in the bones A61B17/025	Replace in the Limiting references table the existing reference with the following.  Distractors which pull bones apart other than via elements embedded in the bones  A61B 17/025

## NOTES:

- The table above is used for corrections or modifications to existing definitions, e.g. delete an entire definition or part thereof; propose new wording or modify wording of a section, change the symbol the definition is associated with, change or delete a reference symbol, etc.
- Do not delete (F) symbol definitions.