CPC COOPERATIVE PATENT CLASSIFICATION

C CHEMISTRY; METALLURGY

(NOTES omitted)

CHEMISTRY

C14 SKINS; HIDES; PELTS; LEATHER

C14B MECHANICAL TREATMENT OR PROCESSING OF SKINS, HIDES OR LEATHER IN GENERAL; PELT-SHEARING MACHINES; INTESTINE-SPLITTING MACHINES (making leather substitutes <u>B29</u>, <u>D06N</u>; making articles from leather <u>B68F</u>; mechanical cleaning of hides or the like <u>D06G</u>; artificial leather <u>D06N</u>)

WARNING

In this subclass non-limiting references (in the sense of paragraph 39 of the Guide to the IPC) may still be displayed in the scheme.

1/00	Manufacture of leather; Machines or devices therefor {(machines specially adapted for forming upper shoe blanks or shoe leggings by stretching		
1/02	 <u>A43D 8/003</u>) Fleshing, unhairing, samming, stretching-out, setting-out, shaving, splitting, or skiving skins, hides, or leather 		
1/04	 using slicking, scraping, or smoothing-out cylinders or blades fixed on supports, e.g. cylinders, in a plane substantially at right angles to the working surface 		
1/06	 in machines in which the working piece is maintained in contact with the working tools solely by means of rolls 		
1/08	• • in machines with flexible bands as bed supporting or counter-pressure elements		
1/10	• • in machines with drums with cylindrical, conical, or similar surfaces for supporting the whole working piece		
1/12	• • • in machines with plane supporting bed-plates		
1/14	• using tools cutting the skin in a plane substantially parallel to its surface		
1/16	• • • using fixed or reciprocating knives		
1/18	using band knives		
1/20	• • using circular dished or coned knives		
1/22	using cylindrical knives		
1/24	• Cutting or shearing hairs without cutting the skin (shearing furs and plucking hairs for fur manufacturing purposes <u>C14B 15/02</u>)		
1/26	 Leather tensioning or stretching frames; Stretching- machines; Setting-out boards; Pasting boards (pasting processes <u>C14B 1/60</u>; fastening devices <u>C14B 17/08</u>) 		
1/28	• Machines for treating leather combined with devices		
1,20	for measuring and printing		
1/30	• Pressing or rolling leather		
1/32	• by linear movement of the pressing elements		
1/34	• • by rotating movement of the pressing or rolling elements		
1/36	Bridge leather-rolling machines		
1/38	• Hammering leather		

1/40	• Softening or making skins or leather supple, e.g. by staking, boarding, or crippling machines, by dry mills
1/42	• • by means of a rotatable drum with radial blades
1/44	. Mechanical treatment of leather surfaces
1/46	• • Fluffing, buffing, or sanding
1/48	• Roughening (by sanding <u>C14B 1/46</u>)
1/50	Glazing
1/52	. Brushing or plush-wheeling
1/54	• Ironing (pressing or rolling <u>C14B 1/30</u>)
1/56	• Ornamenting, producing designs, embossing (pressing or rolling in general <u>C14B 1/30</u> ; producing design on furs <u>C14B 15/12</u>)
1/58	. Drying
1/60	 Pasting processes (pasting boards <u>C14B 1/26</u>; chemical part <u>C14C 7/00</u>)
1/62	• Winding or stacking hides or leather
3/00	Milling leather
5/00	Clicking, perforating, or cutting leather (for shoe parts, e.g. soles, <u>A43D</u> ; apparatus not specially adapted for leather <u>B26D</u>)
5/02	• Stamps or dies for leather articles
5/04	• for making leather belts or strips
5/06	• Machines for cutting strips spirally from discs of leather
7/00	Special leathers and their manufacture
7/02	• Composite leathers (with one or more laminae of plastics material <u>B32B</u>)
7/04	• by cementing or pressing together leather pieces, strips or layers, Reinforcing or stiffening leather by means of reinforcing layers
7/06	• Leather webs built up of interengaged strips or pieces, e.g. by braiding
9/00	Making driving belts or other leather belts or strips
11/00	Finishing the edges of leather pieces, e.g. by folding, by burning (milling C14B 3/00)

C14B

13/00	Shredding hides or leather (shredding in general <u>B02C</u>)
15/00	Mechanical treatment of furs
15/005	• {Tumbling furs or pelts in a rotating drum}
15/02	• Shearing; Removing dead or coarse hairs or bristles by shearing or plucking
15/04	• Fur dressing
15/06	• • Fur-stretching devices
15/08	• Application of reinforcing or stiffening layers to fur skins
15/10	• Cutting furs; Making fur plates or strips
15/12	• Finishing, e.g. pointing furs; Producing designs or patterns
17/00	Details of apparatus or machines for
	manufacturing or treating skins, hides, leather, or
17/005	furs
17/005 17/02	 {Inspecting hides or furs}Blading cylinders or other working cylinders, e.g.
17/02	slicking or scraping cylinders
17/04	• Work-supports or other counter-pressing elements;
	Bed rolls or counter-pressing rolls
17/06	• Work feeding or clamping devices
17/08	• Fastening devices, e.g. clips for leather-stretching
17/10	Arrangements for driving parts of leather-working machines
17/12	• Safety devices specially adapted for leather-working machines
17/14	• Auxiliary devices for leather-working machines, e.g. grinding devices for blading cylinders or dust-removal devices combined with the working machines
19/00	Hand tools specially adapted for the treatment of hides, skins, or leather in the manufacture of leather and furs (equipment and tools for saddlery <u>B68C</u>)
19/00 21/00	of hides, skins, or leather in the manufacture of leather and furs (equipment and tools for saddlery
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21/00 99/00 2700/00	 of hides, skins, or leather in the manufacture of leather and furs (equipment and tools for saddlery <u>B68C</u>) Splitting intestines; Cutting intestines longitudinally (cleaning or cutting intestines during processing of meat <u>A22C 17/00</u>) Subject matter not provided for in other groups of this subclass Mechanical treatment or processing of skins, hides or leather in general; Pelt-shearing machines; Making driving belts; Machines for splitting intestines Machines or devices for treating skins, hides or leather in general, e.g. fleshing, unhairing, samming, stretching-out, setting-out
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21/00 99/00 2700/00 2700/01 2700/013 2700/013 2700/016 2700/02	 of hides, skins, or leather in the manufacture of leather and furs (equipment and tools for saddlery B68C) Splitting intestines; Cutting intestines longitudinally (cleaning or cutting intestines during processing of meat A22C 17/00) Subject matter not provided for in other groups of this subclass Mechanical treatment or processing of skins, hides or leather in general; Pelt-shearing machines; Making driving belts; Machines for splitting intestines Machines or devices for treating skins, hides or leather in general, e.g. fleshing, unhairing, samming, stretching-out, setting-out using slicking, scraping, or smoothing-out cylinders Machines or devices for treating skins, hides and leather using cylinders with helical blades and a tensioning cylinder, cylindrical or conical working table Leather tensioning or stretching frames; Stretchingmachines; Setting-out boards; Pasting boards;
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2700/113	Cutting presses
2700/116	Perforating machines
2700/12	Pressing or rolling leather
2700/14	• Processes or apparatus for setting-out, smoothing,
	ironing or polishing leather or hides
2700/16	• Machines for glazing, plush-wheeling or brushing
2700/18	. Machines for producing designs on leather
2700/185	• • by means of a bridge leather-rolling machine
2700/20	• Processes or apparatus for making leather belts
2700/21	Stretching machines or frames for belts
2700/23	• Machines for cutting the skin in a plane
	substantially parallel to its surface
2700/25	• Cutting or shearing hairs without cutting the skin
2700/26	Tools for tanning
2700/27	Rotating drums for treating leather
2700/28	. Processes or apparatus for the mechanical treatment
	of hides or leather not provided for in groups
	<u>C14B 2700/01</u> - <u>C14B 2700/27</u>